

## 230089 - IPAV - Introduction to Audiovisual Processing

Coordinating unit:	230 - ETSETB - Barcelona School of Telecommunications Engineering
Teaching unit:	739 - TSC - Department of Signal Theory and Communications
Academic year:	2019
Degree:	BACHELOR'S DEGREE IN TELECOMMUNICATIONS TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES ENGINEERING (Syllabus 2015). (Teaching unit Compulsory)
ECTS credits:	6
Teaching languages:	Catalan, Spanish

### Teaching staff

Coordinator:	FRANCISCO JAVIER HERNANDO PERICAS
Others:	Monte Moreno, Enric Muñoz Medina, Olga Nogueiras Rodriguez, Albino Oliveras Verges, Albert Pascual Iserte, Antonio Rodríguez Fonollosa, José Adrián Ruiz Hidalgo, Javier Villares Piera, Nemesio Javier

### Prior skills

See "requisites" section

### Requirements

Probability and Statistics (PIE) - prerequisite  
Signals and Systems (SSIS) - prerequisite

### Degree competences to which the subject contributes

Generical:

3. They will have acquired knowledge related to experiments and laboratory instruments and will be competent in a laboratory environment in the ICC field. They will know how to use the instruments and tools of telecommunications and electronic engineering and how to interpret manuals and specifications. They will be able to evaluate the errors and limitations associated with simulation measures and results.

### Teaching methodology

lectures  
laboratory classes  
Individual (learning)  
Partial exam  
Final Exam  
Lab

### Learning objectives of the subject

The development of intuition of the behavior of audiovisual systems and the characteristics of signals, with special emphasis on audiovisual signals.



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### Study load

Total learning time: 150h	Hours large group:	52h	34.67%
	Hours small group:	13h	8.67%
	Self study:	85h	56.67%

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### Content

<p>1. Human Perceptive System</p>	<p>Learning time: 7h Theory classes: 4h Self study : 3h</p>
<p>Description:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- User's importance</li> <li>- Human Auditory System</li> <li>- Human Visual System</li> </ul> <p>Related activities:</p> <p>Practice I. Signal analysis with DFT. Application to speech signals</p>	
<p>2. The signal in the time and spatial domains</p>	<p>Learning time: 23h Theory classes: 8h Self study : 15h</p>
<p>Description:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Sequences <math>x[n]</math> and <math>x[m,n]</math></li> <li>- Quantization</li> <li>- 1D: Non uniform quantization. Dynamic margin control</li> <li>- 2D: Grey transformations. Histogram. Histogram equalization</li> </ul> <p>Related activities:</p> <p>Practice II. Quantization of audio-visual signals Practice III. Image histogram and 2D-DFT</p>	
<p>3. The signal in the frequency domain</p>	<p>Learning time: 23h Theory classes: 8h Self study : 15h</p>
<p>Description:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Short-term 1D Fourier Transform</li> <li>- Spectrogram. Time-frequency analysis</li> <li>- 2D Fourier Transform</li> <li>- 2D-DFT</li> <li>- Importance of the phase</li> </ul> <p>Related activities:</p> <p>Practice III. Image histogram and 2D-DFT</p>	

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<p>4. Sampling, decimation and interpolation</p>	<p>Learning time: 23h Theory classes: 8h Self study : 15h</p>
<p>Description:  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- 2D Sampling</li> <li>- Decimation and interpolation</li> <li>- Change of samplig rate</li> </ul>           Related activities:            Practice IV: Decimation and interpolation of 1D signals            Practice V: Decimation, interpolation and filtering of 2D signals</p>	
<p>5. 2D convolution and correlation</p>	<p>Learning time: 30h Theory classes: 10h Self study : 20h</p>
<p>Description:  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- 2D convolution.</li> <li>- Correlation (1D). Periodicity estimation.</li> <li>- Correlation (2D). Pattern detection.</li> </ul>           Related activities:            Practice IV. Filtering and equalization</p>	
<p>6. Linear time-invariant systems and filtering</p>	<p>Learning time: 23h Theory classes: 8h Self study : 15h</p>
<p>Description:  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Z transform</li> <li>- Systems defined by means of finite difference equations</li> <li>- Filtering. Filter specification, linear phase, design of filter with Matlab, equalization.</li> </ul> </p>	

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7. Audio-visual signal format	Learning time: 7h Theory classes: 4h Self study : 3h
<p>Description:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Information compression</li><li>- Audio signal formats</li><li>- Image signal formats. Colour representation</li></ul> <p>Related activities:</p> <p>Practice II. Quantization of audio-visual signals</p> <p>Practice III. Image histogram and 2D-DFT</p>	

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### Planning of activities

Partial controls	Hours: 4h Laboratory classes: 2h Theory classes: 2h
Practice I. Signal analysis with DFT. Application to speech signals	Hours: 2h Laboratory classes: 2h
Practice II. Quantization of audio-visual signals	Hours: 2h Laboratory classes: 2h
Practice III. Image histogram and 2D-DFT	Hours: 2h Laboratory classes: 2h
Practice IV. Decimation and interpolation of 1D signals	Hours: 2h Laboratory classes: 2h
Practice V. Decimation, interpolation and filtering of 2D signals	Hours: 2h Laboratory classes: 2h
Final exam	Hours: 3h Theory classes: 3h

### Qualification system

Partial exam (CNT): 30%

Laboratory (LAB): 20%

Final exam (FNL): 50%

Formula:  $\max ( 0.30 \cdot \text{CNT} + 0.20 \cdot \text{LAB} + 0.50 \cdot \text{FNL} , 0.20 \cdot \text{LAB} + 0.80 \cdot \text{FNL} )$

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### Bibliography

#### Basic:

Mariño, J.B.; Vallverdú, F.; Rodríguez, J.A.; Moreno, A. Tratamiento digital de la señal: una introducción experimental [online]. 3a ed. Barcelona: Edicions UPC, 1999 [Consultation: 19/02/2015]. Available on: <<http://hdl.handle.net/2099.3/36344>>. ISBN 8483012928.

#### Complementary:

Oppenheim, A.V.; Schafer, R.W. Discrete-time signal processing. 3rd ed. Upper Saddle River: Prentice Hall, 2010. ISBN 9780131988422.

Gonzalez, R.C.; Woods, R.E. Digital image processing. 3rd ed. Harlow: Pearson Prentice Hall, 2008. ISBN 9780131687288.